

Soluție

- 1.a** $f'(x) = nx^{n-1} + n$
 $f''(x) = n(n-1)x^{n-2} \geq 0 \quad \forall x \geq 0$
f convexa
- b** $f'(x) > 0 \quad \forall x > 0 \Rightarrow f$ strict crescătoare, deci injectivă pe $[0; \infty)$
 $f(0) = -1$ și $f(1) = n-2 \geq 0$, f continuă $\Rightarrow (\exists) x_n \in (0; 1]$
astfel încât $f(x_n) = 0$, x_n unic
- c** $f\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n^n} > 0 \Rightarrow x_n \in \left(0; \frac{1}{n}\right)$
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = 0$
- 2.a** $\int_0^1 f(x) dx = \ln(1+e^x) \Big|_0^1$
 $g\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = I = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos t}{1+e^t} dt = \ln \frac{e+1}{2}$
 $g\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1$
- b** $g'(x) = f(x) \cos x + f(-x) \cos x$
 $g'(x) = \cos x$
- c** $g\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = I = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos t}{1+e^t} dt$ Fie $J = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{e^t \cos t}{1+e^t} dt$
Dar $I=J$ și $I+J = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos t dt = 2 \sin t \Big|_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 2$
 $g\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1$