

**Ministerul Educației, Cercetării și Tineretului**  
**Centrul Național pentru Curriculum și Evaluare în Învățământul Preuniversitar**

**Rezolvare.**

a)  $\det(A) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 1, \det(B) = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \det(A) + \det(B) = 1.$

b)  $A - I_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \in M, \text{ pentru } a=2, b=4.$

c)  $B^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & ab \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow B^3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & ab \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = O_3.$

d)  $aC$  inversa matricei  $A \Leftrightarrow (aC)A = A(aC) = I_3$ . Avem

$$CA = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 10 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad AC = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 10 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$a \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{2}.$$

e) Din c)  $\Rightarrow$  există  $A^{-1} \Rightarrow X = A^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 10 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow X = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 & 10 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 10 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}.$

f)  $B^2 = O_3 \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & ab \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow ab = 0 \Rightarrow a = 0 \text{ sau } b = 0, a, b \in \{0, 1, 2\} \Rightarrow$

$$B \in \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}.$$