

Soluție

1.a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = +\infty$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x)}{x} = +\infty$$

f nu admite asimptota spre $+\infty$

b) $f'(x) = 0 \quad (n+1)x^n - (n+2) = 0$

$$x_n = \sqrt[n]{\frac{n+2}{n+1}}$$

c) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n+2}{n+1}} = 1$

2.a)
$$I_1 = \int_0^1 \frac{x^2 + 1 - 1}{1 + x^2} dx = \int_0^1 \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 + x^2} \right) dx =$$

$$= x \Big|_0^1 - \arctg(x) \Big|_0^1 = 1 - \frac{\pi}{4}$$

b)
$$I_{n+1} + I_n = \int_0^1 \frac{x^{2n+2} + x^{2n}}{1 + x^2} dx =$$

$$= \int_0^1 x^{2n} dx = \frac{1}{2n+1}$$

c)
$$\frac{x^{2n}}{1 + x^2} \leq x^{2n}, \quad (\forall) x \in [0, 1] \quad \Rightarrow 0 < I_n \leq \int_0^1 x^{2n} dx = \frac{1}{2n+1} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} I_k = 0$$