

Rezolvare

$$1) \quad \text{a)} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x^3 \left(\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{6} - \frac{\sin x}{x^3} \right) = +\infty.$$

$$\text{b)} \quad f'(x) = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} - \cos x; \quad f''(x) = -x + \sin x.$$

$$\text{c)} \quad f'''(x) = -1 + \cos x \leq 0 \Rightarrow f'' \text{ este strict descrescătoare}$$

$$\Rightarrow f''(x) \leq f''(0), \quad \forall x \geq 0 \rightarrow f''(x) \leq 0 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow f' \text{ este strict descrescătoare} \rightarrow f'(x) \leq f'(0), \quad \forall x \geq 0$$

$$f'(x) \leq 0 \rightarrow f \text{ este strict descrescătoare pe intervalul } [0, +\infty) \text{ și } f(0) = 0 \rightarrow f(x) \leq 0, \quad \forall x \geq 0.$$

$$2) \quad \text{a)} \quad \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(x) dx = \left(\sin x - x + \frac{x^3}{6} \right) \Big|_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 1 - \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi^3}{48}.$$

$$\text{b)} \quad \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} f(x) dx = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x^2} \int_0^x f(t) dt = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x - x + \frac{x^2}{6}}{x^2} = +\infty.$$

$$\text{c)} \quad f'(x) = -\sin x + x; \quad f''(x) = 1 - \cos x \Rightarrow f \text{ este strict crescătoare pe intervalul } [0, +\infty) \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \cos x^2 - 1 + \frac{x^4}{2} \geq 0 \rightarrow \cos x^2 \geq 1 - \frac{x^4}{2} \rightarrow \int_0^1 \cos(x^2) dx \geq \frac{9}{10}.$$